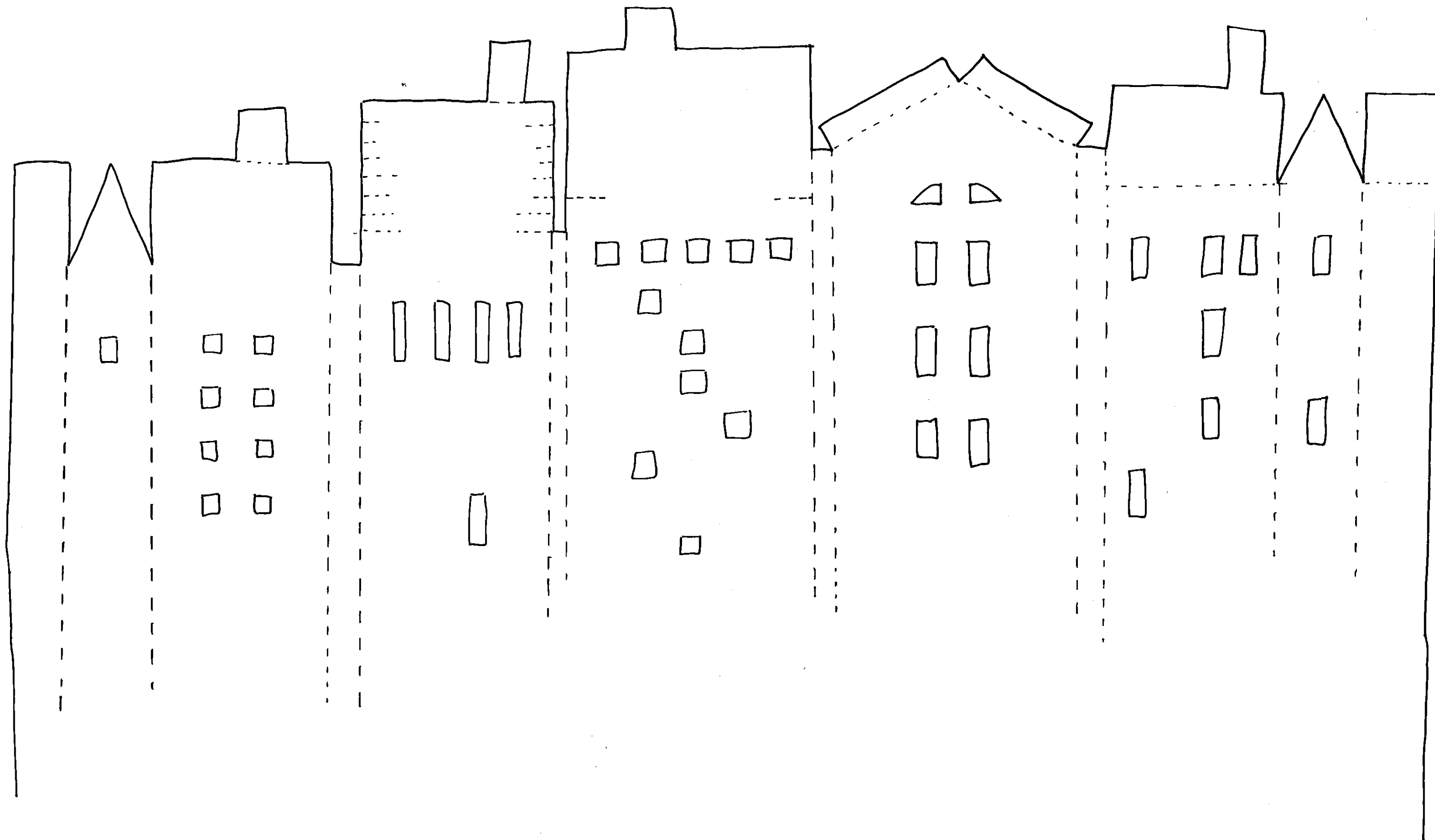




"LILLA STADEN" Camilla/Strömsö